# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS \& TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE, MARIE, ONTARIO 

## COURSE OUTILINE

MATHEKATICS
COURSE TITLE:
MTH 143-5 II
CODE NO, :
MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL/ELECTRONICS/COMPUTER/ ARCHITECTURAL/CIVIL TECHNICIAN
PROGRAM:
J- MCGAULEY
AUTHOR:
SEPTEMBER 1993
NEW
PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED:


## TOTAL CREDIT HOURS: 80

PREREQUISITE (S): MTH 142

## I. PHILOSOPHY/GOALS:

This course is a continuation of MTH142-5 (from Sem. 1) for engineering technology students. Topics of study include exponents and radicals, plane analytic geometry, solid mensuration^ and functions including trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic functions. This course concludes with an introduction to statistics.

The goals of this course are, first to show that mathematics does play a most important role in the development and understanding of the various fields of technology and, secondly to ensure that students acquire the mathematical and critical thinking skills necessary to analyze and solve engineering technology problems.

## I I, TERMINAL PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES:

After studying each of the following topics the student should be able to:

Topic 1: Units of Measurement and Approximate Numbers

1. Convert units of measurement from one system to another.
2. Perform basic arithmetic operations on approximate numbers.

Topic 2: Mensuration

1. Solve practical problems to find the sides and angles of right triangles.
2. Solve practical problems to find the area of a triangle or quadrilaterai.
3. Solve problems involving the circumference, diameter, area or tangent to a circle.
4. Compute surface areas and volumes of spheres, cylinders, cones, and other solid figures.

Topic 3: Plane Analytic Geometry

1. Write the equation of a line using the slope-intercept form, the point-slope form or the two-point form.
2. Write the equation of a circle, ellipse, or parabola from given information.
3. Make a graph of any of the above conic sections.

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II, TERMINAL PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES: (continued)
Topic 4: Trigonometric Functions of any Angle

1. Identify the algebraic sign of a given trig function for an angle in any quadrant.
2. Find a trig function for any angle using a calculator.
3. Convert angles between radians, degrees, and revolutions.

Topic 5: Vectors and Oblique Triangles

1. Determine the resultant of two or more vectors,
2. Resolve a vector into its components.
3. Solve applied problems requiring vectors.
4. Solve oblique triangles using the law of sines and the law of cosines.
5. Solve applied problems requiring oblique triangles.

Topic 6: Complex Numbers

1. Write complex numbers in rectangular, polar, trigonometric, and exponential forms.
2. Graph complex numbers in both rectangular and polar form.
3. Find the sum, differences, products, quotients, powers and roots of complex numbers.

Topic 7: Graphs of Trigonometric Functions

1. Find the amplitude, period, frequency, and phase angle for a sine wave or cosine wave.
2. Write the sine function or cosine function, given the amplitude, period and phase shifts.
3. Graph the sine function, cosine function or tangent function.

Topic a: Additional Topics in Trigonometry

1. Simplify a trigonometric expression using the fundamental identities.
2. Prove trigonometric identities using the fundamental identities.
3. Simplify expressions or prove identities using the sum or difference formulas, or the double-angle formålas.
4. Solve trigonometric equations.
5. Evaluate inverse trigonometric functions.

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Topic 9: Exponential and Logarithmic Functlons

1. Define the logarithmic and exponential function.
2. Graph logarithmic and exponential functions.
3. Convert expressions between exponential and logarithmic form.
4. Evaluate, manipulate, and simplify logarithmic expressions.
5. Solve exponential and logarithmic equations.
Topic 10: Statistics
Organize data into frequency distributions, frequency histograms,or frequency polygons.
Calculate the mean, median and mode.Calculate the range and standard deviation.Fit a straight line to a set of points using the method of leastsquares.
III TOPICS TO BE COVERED
Approximate Time Frames
(no. hours)
(1) Units of Measurement and Approximate Numbers ..... 5
(2) Mensuration ..... 9
(3) Plane Analytic Geometry ..... 11
(4) Trigonometric Functions of any Angle ..... 3 ..... 3
(5) Vectors and Oblique Triangles ..... 5
7
(6) Complex Numbers ..... 5
(7) Graphs of Trigonometric Functions ..... 8
(8) Additional Topics in Trigonometry ..... 11
(9) Exponential and Logarithmic Functions
(10) Statistics
IV, LEARNING ACTIVITIES:
REQUIRED RESOURCES:
1.0 Units of Measurement and1.1 The metric system (SI)
Appendix B
Question 1-39, p.A-9
6. 2 Approximate numbers and significant digits
Questions 1-39, p.A-12
1.3 Arithmetic operations with approximate numbers
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Questions 1-44, p.A-16
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## IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES: (continued)

### 2.0 Mensuration

2.1 Review of Geometry
2.2 Composite distances,
areas and volumes
2.3 Weights, cost estimates
3.0 Plane Analytic Geometry
3.1 The Straight Line (review)
3.2 The circle
3.3 The parabola
3.4 The ellipse
3.5 Translation of axes
4.0 Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle
4.1 Signs of trigonometric functions
4.2 Trigonometric functions of any angle
4.3 Radians
4.4 Applications of the use of radians
4.5 Review exercise
5.0 Vectors and Oblique Triangles
5.1 Introduction to vectors
5.2 Components of vectors
5.3 Vector addition by components
5.4 Application of vectors
5.5 Oblique triangles, the sine law
5.6 The law of cosines
5.7 Review exercise

Appendix C
Questions 1-84, p.A-2 2
Teacher provided handout sheets

## Chapter 20

Questions 1-43^ pg. 569
Questions 1-35, pg. 574
Questions 1-29, pg. 579
Questions 1-31, pg. 585
Questions 1-28, pg. 596
(OMIT hyperbolic questions)
Chapter 7
Questions 1-24, p. 207
Questions 1-56, p. 214
Questions 1-60, p. 219
Questions 1-40, p. 225
Questions 1-76, p. 227
Chapter 8
Questions 1-36, p. 234
Questions 1-24, p. 237
Questions 1-24, p. 242
Questions 1-24, p. 245
Questions 1-32, p. 252
Questions 1-32, p. 257
Questions 1-56, p. 259

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## COURSE NAME <br> IV. LEARKING ACTIVITIES: (continued)

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6.Q Complex Numbers
6.1 Basic definitions
6.2 Basic operations with complex numbers
6.3 Graphical representation of complex numbers
6.4 Polar form of complex numbers
6.5 Exponential form of a complex number
6.6 Products, quotients, powers
and roots of complex numbers
6.7 Review exercise
7.Q Graphs of Trigonometric Functions
7.1 Graphs of $y=A \operatorname{sinx}$ and $Y$ - Acosx
7.2 Graphs of $y=A s i n b x$ and $y=A c o s b x$
7.3 Graphs of $y=A \sin (b x+c)$ and $y=A \cos (b x+c)$
7.4 Review exercise
8.0 Additional Topics in Trigonometry
8.1 Fundamental trigonometric identities
8.2 Sine and cosine of the sum and difference of two angles
8.3 Double angle formulas
8.4 Trigonometric equations
8.5 Inverse trigonometric functions
8.6 Review exercise

Chapter 11
Questions 1-52, P- 319
Questions $\mathbb{1}$-60, P- 322

Questions 1-32, P- 324
Questions 1-40, P- 329
Questions 1-32, P- 332

Questions 1-40, P- 338
Questions 1-68, P- 346
Chapter 9
Questions 1-20, P- 264
Questions 1-20, P- 268

Questions 1-24, P- 271
Questions $1 \bullet 24$, P- 286
Chapter 19
Questions 1-56, P- 528

Questions 1-36, P- 533
Questions 1-33, P- 538
Questions 1-32, P- 546
Questions 1-72, P- 552
Questions 1-84, P- 555

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## IV, LEARNING ACTIVITIES: (continued)

9.0 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions Chapter 12

The exponential and logarithmic | functions |
| :--- |
| functions 1-56, p. 352 |$\quad$ Quest

9.2 Graphs of exponential and logarithmic functions
9.3 Properties of logarithms

Questions 1-60 355
9.4 Logarithms to base 10

Questions 1-44 364
9.5 Natural logarithms

Questions 1-44 368
9.6 Exponential and logarithmic

Questions 1-52 372
9.7 Review exercise

Questions $\begin{array}{ll}1-56 \\ 61-78\end{array} \quad 379$
10.0 Statistics and Empirical Curve Fitting
10.1 Frequency distributions
10.2 Measures of central tendency

Chapter 21
Questions 1-23, p. 617
10.3 Standard deviation
(OMIT Formula 21-5) Questions 1-24, p, 628
10.4 Fitting a straight line to a set of points

Questions 1-11, p. 632
10.5 Non-linear empirical equations

Teacher provided handout sheets

## EVALUATION METHODS:

Four - five tests per seinester. Test questions will be of near equal difficulty to questions assigned in the exercises.
b. Final grade is a weilghted average of these tests

$$
\begin{aligned}
90-100 & =\text { A+ } \\
80-89 & =A \\
65-79 & =\mathrm{B} \\
55-64 & =C \\
0-54 & =R \quad \text { (or } x)
\end{aligned}
$$

A credit for this course may be allowed upon presentation of proof of standing in the appropriate grade 13 mathematics courses (MAGGA and MC AGA) .

All tests are scheduled in advance. Hence, attendance is mandatory. Unexcused absence from a test will result in a mark of zero for that test. If a student is prevented from writing a test by illness, the instructor should be notified before the time of the test. Upon return to class, the student should see the instructor immediately to arrange a time for a make-up test. The student should have a note from the college nurse or a doctor.

## VI. REQUIRED STUDENT RESOURCES:

1. Text

Washington, Basic Technical Mathematics with Calculus Fifth edition, metric version. Benjamin/Cummings Pub. Co. 1990
2. Calculator: Recommended; SHARP Scientific calculator EL531G

## VII. SPECIAL NOTES:

Students with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, learning disabilities) are encouraged to discuss required accommodations confidentially with the instructor,

Your instructor reserves the right to modify the course as he/she deems necessary to meet the needs of students.

